### **CASIC Survey Management Challenges**

Co-Chairs: Karen Davis, RTI and Jane Shepherd, Westat

This panel provides a venue for presenting and discussing the management and administrative challenges in today's CAI environment.

The session is divided into two topic areas and within each of these topics, the panelists and a moderator address current issues, approaches taken, and lessons learned.

The approach is to discuss the techniques used in different organizations to address key management issues, participate in a discussion of these issues, and have an opportunity to ask the panelists about effective approaches to common situations

### **CASIC Survey Management Challenges**

Co-Chairs: Karen Davis and Jane Shepherd

Today's Panel
 Management Challenges Related to
 Applying and Integrating New Technologies

 Tuesday's Panel – Management Challenges Related to Talent Development, Retention, and Training

## Management challenges related to Applying and Integrating New Technologies

This panel will discuss current challenges for survey organizations and project managers related to applying and integrating technologies needed in today's CASIC studies.

These new technologies are associated with big data, BYOD, sensors and wearables, and other new devices. What are the pros and cons to using leading edge technologies for data collection?

How can survey organizations apply and integrate these technologies and plan for the constant need for utilizing the latest technologies to enhance data collection efforts?

## Management challenges related to Applying and Integrating New Technologies

### Topics include:

- With the recent advances in technology, including mobile devices, personal devices and sensors, how do survey projects plan to utilize and integrate these new technologies successfully?
- How are organizations minimizing risks associated with using brand new leading edge technologies so that data is high quality, reliable, and available on schedule?
- Compare and contrast the benefits and risks of using leading edge technologies for data collection projects.

## Management challenges related to Applying and Integrating New Technologies

Moderator: Jane Shepherd, Vice President, Westat

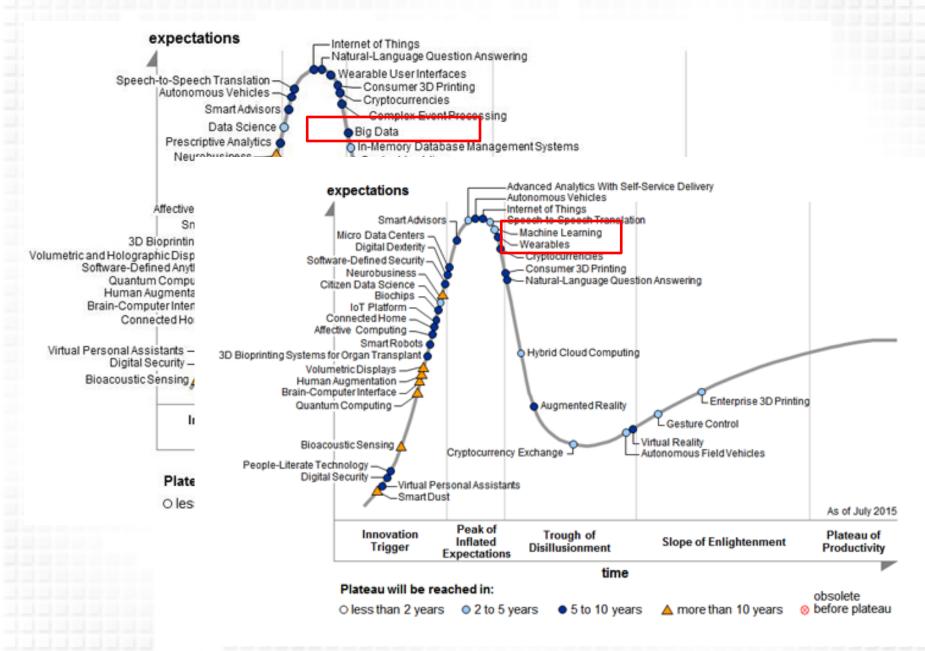
#### Panelists:

- Gina Cheung Chief Technology Officer, Survey Research Operations, Survey Research Center, University of Michigan
- Preeta Chickermane, IT Director, NORC
- Jason Fields, Survey Director, U.S. Census Bureau
- Rick Kryger, Director of Survey Processing, Office of Technology and Survey Processing, BLS
- Gene Shkolnikov, Associate Director, Technology Solutions, Mathematica Policy Research

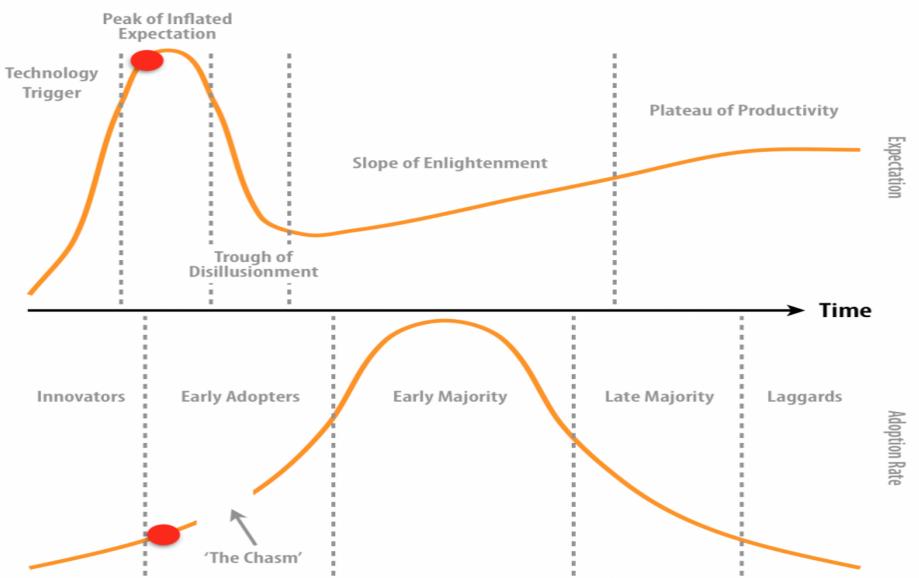


Abstract: This panel will discuss current challenges for survey organizations and project managers related to applying and integrating technologies needed in today's CASIC studies. These new technologies are associated with big data, BYOD, sensors and wearables, and other new devices. What are the pros and cons to using leading edge technologies for data collection?: How can survey organizations apply and integrate these technologies and plan for the constant need for utilizing the latest technologies to enhance data collection efforts?

Gina Cheung Survey Research Center, May 4th, 2016



### **Gartner Hype Cycle**



#### **Technology Adoption Curve**



### "How to do that"

- CASIC Studies are collecting info:
  - Who?
  - What?
  - When?
  - Where?
- To answer Why?
- And new technologies are the tools for "How?"



## Questions for us (IT leaders)

- Who are users for our existing IT systems, and what are they doing?
- How efficient are our current operations?
- Are there any bottlenecks which cause problems?
- Are staff getting stuck on tasks?
- Are we duplicating effort between different departments?
- Are there ways of working faster or tasks that could be automated?
- Is our current technology going out of date or causing compatibility issues?
- Are our business needs or processes likely to change in the near future?



## Challenges to move on...

- Funds for the innovation
- Operation vs. development
- Early Adopters (resources in the operation environment)
- Expendable for more projects to use
- What is the next new thing we need to do



### **Certified Professional Innovator**

- The program is designed to introduce the practices to stimulate and manage innovation in an organization.
  - People = Individuals in the organization, including leaders
  - Practices = Culture, competency, and key processes of the organization
  - Purposes=Outcomes, or the value the organization intends to create
- The key to making (any kind of) innovation happen
  - Align and integrate different kinds of leadership, culture and competencies, as well as situational elements
  - Use the tension between competing forces like the simultaneous pursuit of standardization and customization to create positive movement



## THANK YOU!



## NORC

# Applying And Integrating New Technologies

Preeta Chickermane

Director, IT

# Project Planning For New Technologies

- Demos
- Understanding benefits
- PoCs
- Pre-test
- Training
- Successful production data collection

## Minimizing Risks

- 'Best of breed' approach
- PoCs
- Cost sharing
- Experiments
- End-to-end testing
- Fail-safe mechanisms

### Benefits And Risks

#### **Benefits**

- Facilitates richer data
- Increases convenience
- Reduces costs

#### Risks

 Rare technical problems that may lead to loss of respondent cooperation, data, time etc.

# Some SIPP Innovations and Technological Integration with Respect to Field Data Collection

## Jason Fields U.S. Census Bureau<sup>1</sup>

May 3-4, 2016 FedCASIC U.S. Census Bureau

<sup>1</sup> This work is released to inform interested parties of ongoing research and to encourage discussion of work in progress. Any views or opinions expressed in the paper are the authors' own and do not necessarily reflect the views or opinions of the U.S. Census Bureau.



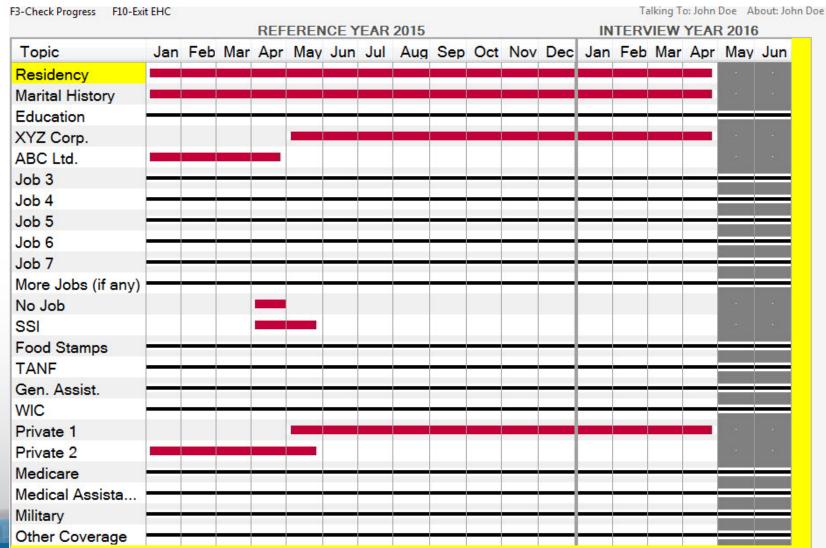


### **Outline**

- Integrated use of an Event History Calendar (EHC)
- Model-based incentive assignment
- Adaptive design and case prioritization
- Monitoring
  - Computer Audio Recorded Interviewing (CARI)
  - Paradata



## **SIPP Event History Calendar**





### **Model-Based and Centralized Incentives**

- Develop management procedures for centralizing the decisions and administration of discretionary incentives
- Assign incentives to households with the lowest likelihood of responding without an incentive and highest likely increase in response if given an incentive
- Logistic regression model that predicts the probability of response using household characteristics such as:
  - Metropolitan status
  - Sex
  - Tenure

- Age
- Household size
- Poverty strata





## **Adaptive Design and Case Prioritization**

- Increasing non-response suggests focusing on quality over response rate focus
- SIPP has implemented an adaptive design with Wave 3 fieldwork starting in April 2016
- An adaptive design could prioritize interviewed cases to encourage:
  - 1. Balanced progress
  - 2. Balanced respondent populations
  - 3. Cost efficiency

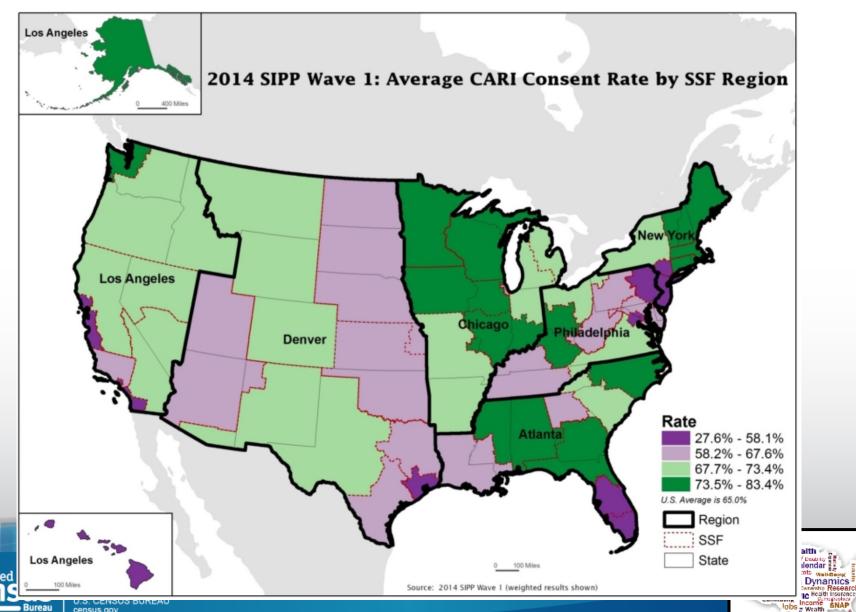


### **Case Prioritization**

- High Priority
  - Likely movers based on administrative data or interviewer information
  - Cases that we failed to match to administrative records
  - Underrepresented cases
- Low Priority (added in second half of data collection)
  - Over-represented cases
  - Prior wave unproductive cases
- Underrepresented and overrepresented cases are determined using R-indicators.
  - Model predicting program participation based on Wave 1 and Wave 2 frame and response data.
- Experimental Evaluation



### **Computer Assisted Recorded Interviewing**



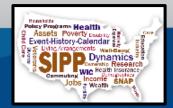
## **CARI Consent Analysis**

- Recorded interviews had lower item non-response rates:
- Case difficulty was higher for non-recorded interviews:
- 24% of the variance in overall non-responses occurs between FRs within SSFs



## Paradata/Auxiliary Sources

- Audit trail data from the SIPP instrument
- Contact History instrument
- Mileage, case load, supervisor observation, hours billed
- Neighborhood observation
- Regional office progress management application data



# Paradata/Auxilliary Sources The Interviewer

- Certification test for interviewer training
- Interviewer characteristics
  - Census experience
  - Prior SIPP experience
  - Supervisory status
  - Demographics
- Interviewer debriefing
- Interview recordings



### Common Themes ...

- Data Quality
- Technology and Testing
- Training and Acculturation
- Data-Driven Decisions and Agile Thinking



## Integrating New Technologies

### **Management Challenges**

Rick Kryger

Director of Survey Processing

Office of Technology and Survey Processing

FedCASIC 2016

May 4, 2016



## **Directorate of Survey Processing**

### Overview:

- Operation and maintenance of survey and administrative IT application systems
- Design and development of survey and administrative application systems
- Manage 12 separate Federal IT investments
- 4319 Federal staff
- 4120 On-site Contractor staff



- People
- Budget
- Complexity
- Time
- Technology



### People:

- Training staff
- 4 Hiring new staff
- 4 Retaining staff



### **Budget:**

- 4 Constant budget uncertainty CR's that last 3-6 months with another 2 months before final budget availability is known
- Multiple FY's of absorbing inflationary costs for operations and maintenance
- Unplanned FY costs assessed by the parent agency
- 4 Frequent gloom and doom scenarios for future FY's



### **Complexity:**

4 Reduced complexity and improved capability for the user frequently means increased complexity for IT operations and maintenance



### Time:

- 4 Each year a larger percentage of available staff time is consumed by operations and maintenance
- 4 Less and less time available for research and modernization



### Technology:

- 4 Constant cycle of upgrades to maintain vendor support for commercial hardware/software
- Technology obsolescence and replacement
- 4 HTML5 and varying level of browser compatibility



### Strategies for overcoming obstacles:

- 4 Be flexible, don't succumb to the historical inefficiencies that may exist in your agency
- ④ Be thoughtful, know your agency's business processes and know where you can provide the most value at the broadest level
- 4 Be opportunistic, find opportunities to design and apply a single solution for multiple uses
- 4 Have foresight, it's easy to get caught up in the here and now, take actions to get you to where you need to be in the future

## **Contact Information**

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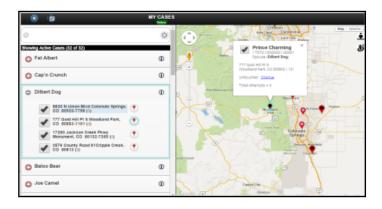




## Applying and integrating new technologies

#### **May 2016**

Gene Shkolnikov Associate Director, Technology Solutions Group Field location and case management Ple: Mobile Surveys designed for mobile



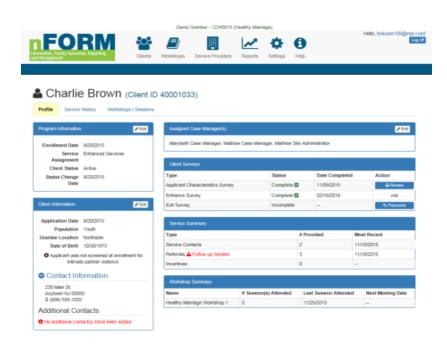
Electronic Signatures



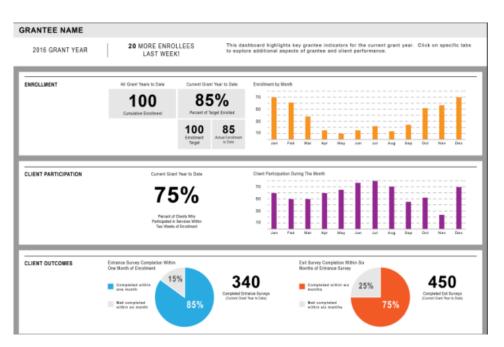
Mobile First



### Focus on User Experience (UX) & Data visualization



 Build secure, user friendly and accessible application to encourage user engagement while protecting sensitive information

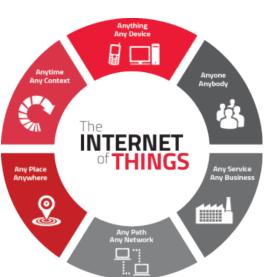


Encourage data exploration and drive better decision-making. Use data visualization tools to: See the whole story, Drill down for more detail, Analyze, reveal, collaborate and act.



### Emerging technology thought leadership











### **Discussion**